Formerly THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF DELINQUENCY Volumes 1–10: 1950–1960

Founder Editors:
Edward Glover, Hermann Mannheim, Emmanuel Miller

The British Journal of Criminology

Volume 32

Editor:
Joanna Shapland

Associate Editors:
Frances Heidensohn, Geoffrey Pearson, John Baldwin

Editorial Board:
Keith Bottomley, Pat Carlen, David Downes,
David Farrington, David Garland, John Gunn, Roy King,
Michael McConville, Pat Mayhew, Rod Morgan, Ken Pease,
Gerry Rose, Andrew Rutherford, Carole Willis

Review Editor:
Robert Reiner

References Section Editor:
Dave Edwards

Publishing Editor:
Gillian Bromley

Published on behalf of The Institute for the Study and Treatment of Delinquency by

Oxford University Press

The British Journal of Criminology

International Advisory Board

Professor Duncan Chappell (Canberra)
Professor Nils Christie (Oslo)
Professor R. V. G. Clarke (Rutgers)
Professor Stanley Cohen (Jerusalem)
Professor Jan van Dijk (The Hague)
Professor Richard Ericson (Toronto)
Dr Matti Joutsen (Helsinki)
Professor Heike Jung (Saarbrücken)
Professor Günther Kaiser (Freiberg)
Professor Massimo Pavarini (Bologna)
Dr Monica Platek (Warsaw)
Professor Albert J. Reiss, Jr (Yale)
Dr Philippe Robert (Paris)
Professor Thorsten Sellin (Philadelphia)
Professor Jerome Skolnick (Berkeley)
Professor Dirk Van Zyl Smit (Cape Town)
Professor Franklin Zimring (Berkeley)

Editorial Communications

Joanna Shapland, The British Journal of Criminology
Faculty of Law, University of Sheffield, Crookesmoor Building,
Conduit Road, Sheffield S10 1FL

Review Editor

Robert Reiner
Dept. of Law, London School of Economics
and Political Science, London WC2A 2AE

Subscriptions and Orders

Published quarterly at an annual subscription in 1993 of £55 in the UK and Europe, US$110 elsewhere; single issues £16 in the UK and Europe, and US$31 elsewhere. Prices include postage by surface mail or, for subscribers in the USA and Canada by Airfreight or in Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and India by Air Speeded Post. Back issues are sold at the current single issue rate multiplied by the number of issues in the volume. Payment is required with all orders and subscriptions are accepted and entered by the volume(s). Payment may be made by cheque (made payable to Oxford University Press), National Girobank (Account 500 1056), Credit Card (Access, Visa, American Express, Diners Club), or UNESCO Coupons. Bankers: Barclays Bank Plc, PO Box 333, Oxford, UK, Code 20-65-18, Account 00715654. Orders and requests for sample copies should be sent to Journals Subscriptions, Oxford University Press, Walton Street, Oxford OX2 6DP.

The British Journal of Criminology is published quarterly by Oxford University Press. Subscription is $110 per year. Second Class pending at Newark, New Jersey. ISSN 0007–0955. POSTMASTER: send address corrections to The British Journal of Criminology, c/o Virgin Mailing and Distribution, Building 150, Newark International Airport, Newark, New Jersey 07114, USA.

Advertising

Advertisements are welcomed and rates will be quoted on request. Advertisers should address their enquiries to PRC Associates, The Annexe, Fitznells Manor, Chessington Road, Ewell Village, Surrey KT17 1TF.

© The Institute for the Study and Treatment of Delinquency 1993. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without either the prior written permission of the Publishers, or a licence permitting restricted copying issued in the UK by the Copyright Licensing Agency Ltd, 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 9HE, or in the USA by the Copyright Clearance Center, 27 Congress Street, Salem, Mass 01970.

Phototypeset by Cotswold Typesetting Ltd, Gloucester

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 32

page

ORIGINAL PAPERS

BENNETT, T., and LUPTON, R., A Survey of the Allocation and Use of Community Constables in England and Wales 167

BIRO, M., VUCKOVIC, N., and DJURIC, V., Towards a Typology of Homicides on the Basis of Personality 361

BROADHURST, R. G., and MILLER, R. A., The Recidivism of Sex Offenders in the Western Australian Prison Population 54

BROWN, I., and HULLIN, R., A Study of Sentencing in the Leeds Magistrates' Courts: The Treatment of Ethnic Minority and White Offenders 41

BUTLER, W. E., Crime in the Soviet Union: Early Glimpses of the True Story 144

COOKSON, H. M., Alcohol Use and Offence Type in Young Offenders 352

CORBETT, C., and SIMON, F., Decisions to Break or Adhere to the Rules of the Road, Viewed from the Rational Choice Perspective 537

DASHKOV, G. V., Quantitative and Qualitative Changes in Crime in the USSR 160

DIGNAN, J., Repairing the Damage: Can Reparation be Made to Work in the Service of Diversion? 453

FARRINGTON, D. P., Criminal Career Research in the United Kingdom 521

FIELD, S., The Effect of Temperature on Crime 340

FORSYTH, A. J. M., HAMMERSLEY, R. H., LAVELLE, T. L., and MURRAY, K. J., Geographic Aspects of Scoring Illegal Drugs 292

FRANKE, H., The Rise and Decline of Solitary Confinement: Socio-historical Explanations of Long-term Penal Changes 125

GARLAND, D., Criminological Research and its Relation to Power: Foucault's Genealogy and Criminology Today 403

HOPE, T., and FOSTER, J., Conflicting Forces: Changing the Dynamics of Crime and Community on a 'Problem' Estate 488

LOWMAN, J., Street Prostitution Control: Some Canadian Reflections on the Finsbury Park Experience 1

MAIR, G., and NEE, C., Day Centre Reconviction Rates 329

MAPSTONE, R., The Attitudes of Police in a Divided Society: The Case of Northern Ireland 183

MATTHEWS, R., Regulating Street Prostitution and Kerb-crawling: A Reply to John Lowman 18

MCCLINTOCK, F. H., and WIKSTROM, P-O. H., The Comparative Study of Urban Violence: Criminal Violence in Edinburgh and Stockholm 505

MCLAUGHLIN, E., The Democratic Deficit: European Union and the Accountability of the British Police 473

MOSTON, S., STEPHENSON, G. M., and WILLIAMSON, T., The Effects of Case Characteristics on Suspect Behaviour during Police Questioning 23

ORTET-FABREGAT, G., and PEREZ, J., An Assessment of the Attitudes towards Crime among Professionals in the Criminal Justice System 193

RUGGIERO, V., and VASS, A. A., Heroin Use and the Formal Economy: Illicit Drugs and the Licit Economy in Italy 273

SHAPLAND, J., and BOTTOMLEY, K., Introduction to the British Journal of Criminology Special Issue: The British Criminology Conference 1991 401
SHAW, M., Issues of Power and Control: Women in Prison and their Defenders 438
VAGG, J., The Borders of Crime: Hong Kong–China Cross-Border Criminal Activity 310
YOUNG, P., The Importance of Utopias in Criminological Thinking 423

NOTES

HARVEY, L., BURNHAM, R. W., KENDALL, K., and PEASE, K., Gender Differences in Criminal Justice: An International Comparison 208
MADEN, A., SWINTON, M., and GUNN, J., The Ethnic Origin of Women Servicing a Prison Sentence 218
TRICKETT, A., OSBORN, R., SEYMOUR, J., and PEASE, K., What is Different about High Crime Areas? 81

BOOK REVIEWS

ABADINSKY, H., *Organized Crime* (Vincenzo Ruggiero) 234
BAYLEY, D. H., *Forces of Order* (P. A. J. Waddington) 376
BIRD, G., *The 'Civilizing Mission': Race and the Construction of Crime* (Tony Jefferson) 96
BITTNER, E., *Aspects of Police Work* (P. A. J. Waddington) 376
BOHM, R. M. (ed.), *The Death Penalty in America: Current Research* (Andrew Rutherford) 392
BOTTOMS, A., BROWN, P., MCWILLIAMS, B., MCWILLIAMS, W., NELLIS, M., and PRATT, J., *Intermediate Treatment and Juvenile Crime* (Martin Wasik) 106
BROAD, R., *Punishment under pressure: The Probation Service in the Inner City* (Mike Nellis) 251
BROGDEN, M., *On the Mersey Beat: Policing Liverpool between the Wars* (Barbara Weinberger) 373
BUZAWA, E. S., and BUZAWA, C. G., *Domestic Violence: The Criminal Justice Response* (James W. E. Sheptycki) 241
CLARKSON, C. M. V., and KEATING, H. F., *Criminal Law: Cases and Materials*, 2nd edn (Alan Norrie) 235
CUNNINGHAM, W. C., STRAUCHS, J. J., and VAN MEYER, C. W., *Private Security Trends 1970–2000: The Hallcrest Report II* (Les Johnston) 261
DILULIO, J. G. (ed.), *Courts, Corrections and the Constitution* (Mick Ryan) 384
DITCHFIELD, J., *Control in Prisons: A Review of the Literature* (Mike Nellis) 104
DIXON, D., *From Prohibition to Regulation: Book-making, Anti-gambling, and the Law* (Mike Brogden) 372
DUFF, R. A., *Intention, Agency and Criminal Liability: Philosophy of Action and the Criminal Law* (C. M. V. Clarkson) 109
FIELD, S., *Trends in Crime and their Interpretation: A Study of Recorded Crime in Post-war England and Wales* (Roy A. Carr-Hill) 222
FRANKE, H., *Twee Eeuwen Gevangen: Misdaad en straf in Nederland* (Pieter Spierenburg) 102
GALE, F., BAILEY-HARRIS, R., and WUNDERSITZ, J., *Aboriginal Youth and the Criminal Justice System* (Denis Jones) 393
GILL, M., and MAWBY, R., *A Special Constable: A Study of the Police Reserve* (Clare Leon) 116

GLADSTONE, J., ERICSON, R., and SHEARING, C. (eds.), *Criminology: A Reader's Guide* (J. W. E. Sheptycki) 388
HEIDENSOHN, F., and FARRELL, M. (eds.), *Crime in Europe* (Eryl Hall Williams) 389
HOFF, L. A., *Battered Women as Survivors* (Betsy Stanko) 240
HOLDAWAY, S., *Recruiting a Multi-racial Police Force* (Robin Oakley) 377
HOLLIN, C. R., and HOWELLS, K., *Clinical Approaches to Sex Offenders and their Victims* (Susan S. M. Edwards) 244
HOOD, R., *The Death Penalty: A World-wide Perspective* (Andrew Rutherford) 392
HUFF, C. R. (ed.), *Gangs in America* (Richard Wright) 378
JEFFERSON, T., *The Case against Paramilitary Policing* (Nigel Fielding) 98
JONES, S. (ed.), *The Offender in the Community* (Nigel Fielding) 90
KEMP, C. (ed.), *Current Issues in Criminological Research* (Nigel Fielding) 90
KEMPF, K. L. (ed.), *Measurement Issues in Criminology* (Victor Jupp) 254
LACEY, N., WELLS, C., and MEURE, D., *Reconstructing Criminal Law* (Alan Norrie) 235
LA FONTAINE, J., *Child Sexual Abuse* (M. D. A. Freeman) 118
LASOCIK, Z., PLATEK, M., and RZEPLINSKA, I. (eds.), *Abolitionism in History: On Another Way of Thinking* (Andrew Rutherford) 390
LIGHT, R. (ed.), *Public and Private Provisions in Criminal Justice* (Nigel Fielding) 90
LURIGO, A. J., SKOGAN, W. G., and DAVIS, R. C. (eds.), *Victims of Crime: Problems, Policies and Programs* (David Miers) 246
MAGNUSSON, D., and BERGMAN, L. (eds.), *Data Quality in Longitudinal Research* (Victor Jupp) 254
MAIR, G., NEE, C., BARCLAY, G., and WICKHAM, K., *Electronic Monitoring: The Trials and their Results* (Huw Rees) 250
MAWBY, R. I., *Comparative Policing Issues: The British and American Experience in International Perspective* (Barry Loveday) 258
MAY, R., *Criminal Evidence* (K. W. Lidstone) 236
MAY, T., *Probation: Politics, Policy and Practice* (Philip Bean) 382
MIERS, D. R., *Compensation for Criminal Injuries* (Tim Newburn) 248
MITCHELL, B., *Murder and Penal Policy* (J. P. Martin) 387
MORGAN, J. B., *The Police Function and the Investigation of Crime* (Mike Maguire) 259
MORGAN, R. (ed.), *Policing Organised Crime and Crime Prevention* (Nigel Fielding) 90
MORRIS, N., and TONRY, M., *Between Prison and Probation: Intermediate Punishments in a Rational Sentencing System* (Andrew Ashworth) 381
MURPHY, D., *The Stalker Affair and the Press* (Eugene McLaughlin) 256
NORRIS, D., *Violence Against Social Workers: The Implications for Practice* (Kate Lyon) 253
O'CONNELL, M. A., LEBERGE, E., and DONALDSON, C. R., *Working With Sex Offenders: Guidelines for Therapist Selection* (Steve Baldwin) 119
PERRY, N. W., and WRIGHTSMAN, L. S. *The Child Witness: Legal Issues and Dilemmas* (Cathy Cobley) 385
PLANT, M. (ed.), *AIDS, Drugs and Prostitution* (Sheila Henderson) 113
ROOK, P. F. G., and WARD, R., *Sexual Offences* (Susan S. M. Edwards) 244
RUSSELL, K. V. (ed.), *Yearbook of Law, Computers and Technology,* Vol. 5 (Barry Spaul) 396
SENIOR, P., and WOODHILL, D. (eds.), *Criminal Justice in the 1990s: What Future(s) for the Probation Service?* (Judith Rumgay) 108
SEYMOUR, J., *Dealing With Young Offenders* (Denis Jones) 393
SHORT, M., *Crime Inc.: The Story of Organized Crime* (Vincenzo Ruggiero) 234

SIM, J., *Medical Power in Prisons: The Prison Medical Service in England, 1774–1989* (Mike Nellis) 104
SKOGAN, W. G., *Disorder and Decline: Crime and the Spiral of Decay in American Neighbourhoods* (P. A. J. Waddington) 92
STAPLES, W. G., *Castles of Our Conscience: Social Control and the American State, 1800–1985* (David Garland) 228
STRANG, J., and STIMPSON, G. (eds.), *AIDS and Drug Misuse* (Sheila Henderson) 113
STRONG, A. C., *Corrido de Cocaine* (Nicholas Dorn and Karim Murji) 111
SUMNER, C. (ed.), *Censure, Politics and Criminal Justice* (Kevin Stenson) 231
TAKALA, H., and THAM, H., *Crime and Control in Scandinavia During the Second World War* (Denis Jones) 395
TONRY, M., and WILSON, J. Q. (eds.), *Drugs and Crime* (Nigel South) 380
TROJANOVICZ, R., and BUCQUEROUX, B., *Community Policing: A Contemporary Perspective* (John Alderson) 115
VAN DULMEN, R., *Theatre of Horror: Crime and Punishment in Early Modern Germany* (David Garland) 100
WADDINGTON, P. A. J., *The Strong Arm of the Law* (Conor Gearty) 374
WATERS, R., *Ethnic Minorities and the Criminal Justice System* (Tony Jefferson) 96
WEINER, M. J., *Reconstructing the Criminal: Culture, Law and Policy in England, 1830–1914* (Bill Forsythe) 230
WEISHEIT, R. (ed.), *Drugs, Crime and the Criminal Justice System* (Nicholas Dorn and Karim Murji) 111
WHITE, R., *No Space of their Own: Young People and Social Control in Australia* (Denis Jones) 393
YOUNG, A., *Femininity in Dissent* (Beverley Brown) 238
ZUPAN, L. L., *Jails, Reform and the New Generation Philosophy* (Mick Ryan) 384
ZVEKIC, U. (ed.), *Essays on Crime and Development* (W. F. Menski) 391

SUBJECT INDEX

Articles—a. Notes—n. Reviews—r.

AIDS: See drug use
alcohol:
  and offence types: a. 352–61

child abuse: sexual: r. 118–19
children:
  as witnesses: r. 385–7
community corrections:
  intermediate treatment;
    r. 106–7
    r. 381–2
  probation day centres and reconviction rates:
    a. 329–40
  probation service:
    r. 108–9
    r. 251–3
    r. 382–4
courts:
  magistrates and sentencing by race: a. 41–54
  race, gender, and sentencing: n. 218–22
crime:
  and development: r. 391–2
  in Europe: r. 389–90
  organized: r. 234–5
  and public housing estates: a. 488–505
  in Scandinavia, 1939–45: r. 395–6
  victims: r. 246–9
  white-collar: r. 90–2
  see also Soviet Union
crime rates:
  on the China–Hong Kong border: a. 310–29
  and consumption levels: r. 222–8
  neighbourhood variations:
    n. 81–90
    r. 92–6

a. 488–505
and temperature: a. 340–52
see also Soviet Union
crime surveys:
United Nations: a. 208–18
criminal careers: a. 521–37
criminal evidence:
r. 236–8
see also children
criminal justice:
and new technology: r. 396–7
privatization: r. 90–2
professionals' attitudes towards crime: a. 193–208
criminal liability:
intention and recklessness: r. 109–11
criminal violence:
a. 505–21
see also gender, homicide, and social workers
criminology:
and criminal career research: a. 521–37
feminist: r. 238–9
Foucauldian: a. 403–23
and longitudinal research: r. 254–6
measurement issues in: r. 254–6
overviewed: r. 388–9
socialist: r. 231–3
utopian: a. 423–38

diversion:
and reparation: a. 453–78
see also community corrections
drug control policies: r. 111–13
drug use:
and AIDS: r. 113–15
AIDS and prostitution: r. 113–15
and crime:
r. 111–13
r. 380–1
and the formal economy in Italy: a. 273–92
geographic variations: a. 292–310

electronic monitoring: r. 250–1

Foucault:
and contemporary criminology: a. 403–23

gangs:
in America: r. 378–80
gender:
and domestic violence: r. 240–4
and female prisoners: a. 438–53
and offending, international comparisons: n. 208–18
race and sentencing: n. 218–22

homicide:
and penal policy: r. 387–8
typology of: a. 361–72

penal reform;
abolitionism: r. 390–1
in America, 1800–1985: r. 228–30
death penalty: r. 392–3
in early modern Europe: r. 100–2
in England, 1830–1914: r. 230–1
and juvenile offenders in Australia: r. 393–5
in The Netherlands: r. 102–4
and solitary confinement: a. 125–44
see also community corrections
police:
accountability and European union: a. 473–8
in America and in Britain: r. 258–9
in America and in Japan: r. 376–7
community constables: a. 167–83
community policing: r. 115–16
and criminal investigation: r. 259–60
in Liverpool: r. 373–4
in Northern Ireland: a. 183–93
and multi-racial recruitment: r. 377–8
and organized crime: r. 90–2
paramilitary: r. 98–100
and private security: r. 261–2
and public order: r. 374–5
questioning styles: a. 23–41
special constables: r. 116–18
prisons:
accountability: r. 384–5
architecture: r. 384–5
British, discipline in: r. 104–6
medical service: r. 104–6
and women: a. 438–53
see also penal reform
prohibition: r. 372–3
prostitution:
control of: a. 1–18
and kerb-crawling: a. 18–23
see also drug use
public order: *see* police

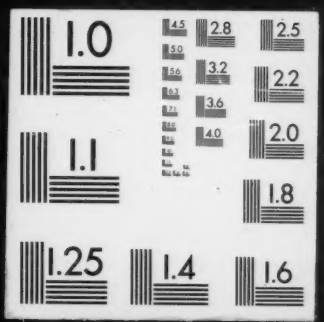
race:
Aboriginal offenders: r. 393–5
and the Australian criminal justice system: r. 96–8
and the British criminal justice system: r. 96–8
gender and sentencing: n. 218–22
and sentencing: a. 41–54
see also police
rational choice theory:
and traffic offences: a. 537–49

sex offenders:
and the law: r. 244–6
recidivism among: a. 54–81
treatment for:
r. 119–20
r. 244–6
see also child abuse
social control:
in America, 1800–1985: r. 228–30
social workers:
violence against: r. 253–4

Soviet Union:
crime rates: a. 144–66
Stalker: r. 256–8

traffice offences: a. 537–49

young offenders:
Aboriginal: r. 393–5
and alcohol use: a. 352–61
and the Australian juvenile justice system: r. 393–5
see also community corrections


1.0
1.1
1.25
1.4
1.6
1.8
2.0
2.2
2.5
2.8
3.2
3.6
4.0
4.5
5.0
5.6
6.3
7.1
8.0
9.0